A RESOURCE GUIDE FOR ACTION

# ELDENISTICE





Created by Wise & Healthy Aging and funded in part by the City and County of Los Angeles Area Agencies on Aging.



## Recognizing the Signs...

#### **PHYSICAL ABUSE**

- Unexplained signs of injury like bruises, welts, scars, broken bones or sprains
- Over or under medication
- · Broken eyeglasses
- Signs of being restrained, like rope marks on wrists.
- Caregiver's refusal to allow you to see the person alone.
- Drug overdose or apparent failure to take medication regularly.
- Physical or chemical restraints for caregiver's convenience

#### **EMOTIONAL ABUSE**

- Threatening, belittling, or controlling caregiver behavior that you witness
- Someone isolates an elder; refusing to allow access to visitors, mail, phone, etc.
- Uncharacteristic behavior such as withdrawal or changes in alertness

## **SEXUAL ABUSE**

- Bruises around breasts or genitals
- Unexplained sexually transmitted diseases or unexplained vaginal or anal bleeding
- Torn, stained, or bloody underclothing

## NEGLECT BY CAREGIVERS OR SELF-NEGLECT

- Unusual weight loss, malnutrition, dehydration
  - Untreated physical problems, such as bed sores
    - Unsanitary living conditions: dirt, bugs, soiled bedding
  - Poor hygiene, lack of clean or appropriate clothing
- Unsafe living conditions (no heat or running water; faulty electrical wiring, fire hazards)
  - Desertion of the elder at a public place

## FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION

- Significant or unauthorized withdrawals from the elder's accounts
- Sudden changes in the elder's financial condition
- Items or cash missing from the household
- Suspicious changes in wills, power of attorney, titles, and policies
- Addition of names to the elder's signature card at the bank
- Unpaid bills or lack of medical care, although the elder has money to pay for them
- Financial activity the elder couldn't have done, (ATM withdrawals by a bedridden account holder)
- Unnecessary services, goods, or subscriptions
- Unusual change in spending habits

### **SCAMS**

- Constant phone calls from various phone numbers
- Elder/adult suddenly wiring money
- Large accumulation of lottery mail
- Elder/adult secretive about a relationship with someone they have not met in person



# HOW TO Report Abuse or Neglect

- Dial 911 to report elder abuse or neglect to the Police NOW if the abuse is immediate and life-threatening.
- Elder Abuse Hotline
   Call (877) 477-3646 to report allegations
   of abuse when you are unsure of where to call.
- Adult Protective Services,
   County of Los Angeles
   Call (888) 202-4248 if you suspect elder abuse in the community.
   Call (213) 351-5401 if you are outside of Los Angeles County.
- Long-Term Care Ombudsman at Wise & Healthy Aging
   Call (800) 334-9473 if you suspect abuse occurring at a skilled nursing, assisted living, or board and care facility.
   wiseombudsman.org

Statewide Ombudsman after-hours crisis line (800) 231-4024.

National Elder Fraud Hotline
 Assistance with reporting
 at federal, state and local levels
 and referrals to fraud resources
 (833) 721-8311.



## **RESOURCES**

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- City of Los Angeles
   Department of Aging
   aging.lacity.org
   (213) 482-7252
- County of Los Angeles Aging & Disabilities
   Department Information & Assistance ad.lacounty.gov (800) 510-2020
- Los Angeles County Information and Referral: 211la.org or Dial 211
- City of Los Angeles Information & Referral lacity.gov/myla311 (213) 473-3231

#### **LEGAL ASSISTANCE**

Bet Tzedek
 Legal Services
 www.bettzedek.org
 (323) 939-0506



- California State
   Attorney General
   ag.ca.gov
   (800) 952-5225
- Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles lafla.org (800) 399-4529
- Los Angeles City Attorney's Office Elder Abuse Hotline (877) 477-3646
- Los Angeles County
   Bar Assoc. Lawyer Referral
   & Information Smart Law
   smartlaw.org
   (213) 243-1525
- Los Angeles County District Attorney
   Elder Abuse Section (213) 257-2290
- Los Angeles County Public Administrator/ Public Guardian (213) 974-0515
- CANHR State Bar Certified Lawyer Referral Service (800) 474-1116

### **DOMESTIC VIOLENCE**

- National Domestic Violence Hotline: (800) 799-7233
- Domestic Violence Hotline Southern California (800) 978-3600 Callers may receive help in 13 languages
- VINE Victim Information and Notification Everyday

   (A service by the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department to notify you when the status of an inmate changes.)
   (877) 846-3452

## **MENTAL WELLNESS**

- County of Los Angeles
   Department of Mental

   Health, Older Adult Services
   ACCESS Center
   (Help regarding hoarding and other mental health issues)
   (800) 854-7771
- National Suicide
   Prevention Lifeline
   (800) 273-8255 or Dial 988
- 24-Hour Friendship Line
   (For those who are lonely and need to talk)
   (800) 971-0016
- LA Found help for when a loved one goes missing due to a wandering from dementia lafound.lacounty.gov (883) 569-7651
- Wise & Healthy Aging Elder Abuse Support Groups wiseandhealthyaging.org (310) 394-9871
- Los Angeles County District Attorney Victim Assistance (800) 380-3811or (626) 927-2500 da.lacounty.gov/victims

## MEDICARE OR MEDI-CAL FRAUD

- California Attorney General Bureau of Medi-Cal Fraud & Elder Abuse (800) 722-0432 Online complaint form oag.ca.gov/dmfea
- Center for Health Care Rights/California Health Advocates cahealthadvocates.org

- Health Insurance
   Counseling and Advocacy
   Program (HICAP)
   Medicare and healthcare
   counseling
   (800) 434-0222
- Department of Health Services for Medi-Cal fraud (800) 822-6222
- U.S. Health & Human Services TIPS Hotline to report Medicare fraud (800) 447-8477

## SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

 Fraud Hotline (800) 269-0271 SSA.gov

## **CREDIT CARD FRAUD**

- If you are a victim of identity theft, or want to avoid becoming a victim, call these agencies to freeze new accounts being opened in your name. Also, for disputes regarding your credit record.
- Experian.com (888) 397-3742
- Equifax.com (800) 525-6285
- TransUnion.com (800) 680-7289
- Free Annual Credit Report annualcreditreport.com (877) 322-8228

#### **MAIL FRAUD**

- U.S. Postal Inspection Service Report Mail Fraud uspis.gov (877) 876-2455
- Opt-out from unsolicited mail, pre-approved credit card and insurance offers (888) 567-8688

 Direct Marketing Association Inc.

Remove name from mailing and emailing list dmachoice.org

## **TELEPHONE FRAUD**

Federal Trade Commission (FTC)

Telemarketing fraud and identity theft (877) 382-4357

Do Not Call Registry

Stop telemarketers from calling you. donotcall.gov (888) 382-1222

## **INTERNET CRIME/SPAM**

 Internet Crime Complaint Center
 Make a complaint online.
 IC3.gov

## BROKER/INVESTMENT FRAUD

- Department of Financial Protection and Innovation, Seniors Against Investment Fraud (SAIF) dfpi.ca.gov (866) 275-2677
- Financial Industry
   Regulatory Authority
   (FINRA) BrokerCheck
   Check the background of a
   broker or brokerage.
   brokercheck.finra.org
   (800) 289-9999

### **CONSUMER ISSUES**

 California Department of Consumer Affairs
 Check licenses for doctors, nurses and other healthcare professionals dca.ca.gov (800) 952-5210

- California Department of Insurance
   Insurance concerns insurance.ca.gov
   (800) 927-4357
- California Department of Real Estate
   Real estate concerns dre.ca.gov
   (213) 620-2072
- California Public Utilities Commission
   Utility complaints cpuc.ca.gov
   (800) 649-7570
- Contractors State
   License Board
   Concerns regarding licensed and unlicensed contractors cslb.ca.gov
   (800) 321-2752
- Los Angeles County
   Department of Consumer
   and Business Affairs
   Landlord/tenant issues,
   housing discrimination,
   consumer complaints
   dcba.lacounty.gov

   (800) 593-8222





## **Protecting yourself**

## DO:

- Stay active with your local senior center. It can be a valuable source of information.
- Plan for your care as you age. Identify reliable people who can provide assistance if needed.
- Review your finances regularly. Be extremely cautious when selecting "trustworthy" individuals to help manage your affairs when needed.
- Participate in community activities. Volunteering is a great way to have contact with others and make friends.
- Use the resources in this guide to get support.

## DON'T:

- Don't put off preparing your future physical and financial needs.
- Don't accept personal care from anyone in exchange for property or assets without a lawyer or trusted advocate to witness the transaction.
- Don't allow others to keep details of your finances from you.
- Don't give out personal or financial information to people you don't know, especially over the phone.
- Don't sign legal documents that you do not understand.

# ELDER JUSTICE LEAGUE

Recognize. Report. Recover.















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